### ICMA conference

CENSUS 2020: BUILDING CIVIC ENGAGEMENT AND COMMUNITY NETWORKS

Emma Gonzalez and Megan Gosch San Mateo County Manager's Office of Community Affairs

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# HOW MANY OF YOU KNOW ....?



#### Presentation

- Importance of Civic Engagement
- San Mateo County and the Office of Community Affairs
- Case Study: Census 2020 + Why it Matters
- Challenges to Ensure an Accurate Count
- Strategies for Continued Civic Engagement



## IMPORTANCE OF CIVIC ENGAGEMENT

"The health of a democratic society may be measured by the quality of functions performed by private citizens."

- Alexis de Tocqueville, Democracy in America

## ... be actors, and not merely critics of others

... ) )

Theodore Roosevelt,
1st annual Conference on
Good City Government,
and a founder of the
National Civic League
(National Municipal
League)

#### Inclusive Civic Engagement

- Everyone has a place at the table
- Display greater civic pride
- Individual volunteerism to organization involvement
- Combining knowledge, skills, values and motivation to make a difference



## SAN MATEO COUNTY AND OFFICE OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS

San Mateo County is located in California, nestled between San Francisco and Santa Clara Counties.



### San Mateo County, California

- 770,000 population
- 455 square miles of land /292 square miles of water)
- 57.7 miles of coastline
- 20 incorporated cities
- Elevation from sea level to 2,629'







## San Mateo County Manager's Office of Community Affairs

- Serves as a liaison between County departments and the community to facilitate information sharing and feedback
- Make sure to capture the community's voice to understand how to inform the County's strategies
- Oversees:
  - > Census 2020

**Immigrant Services** 

Community Engagement (community plans, rezoning, new ordinances)

Special Projects (public art, beautification projects)



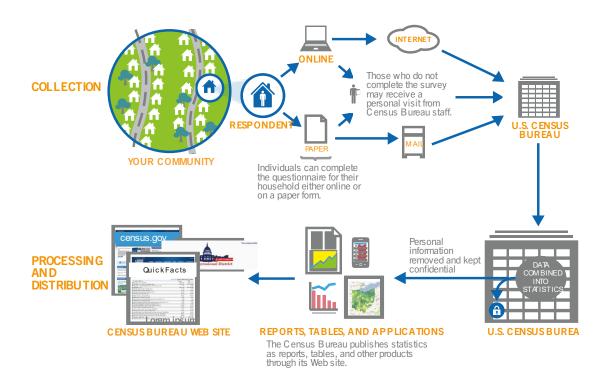
#### CENSUS 2020 OVERVIEW

Every ten years the federal government is required to count every person living in the United States. This survey will take place on April 1, 2020 – officially Census Day 2020.



#### What is the Census?

- Official count of every person living in the United States
- Happens every 10 years
- Each household is asked to complete a census form
- Information collected is reported as statistics





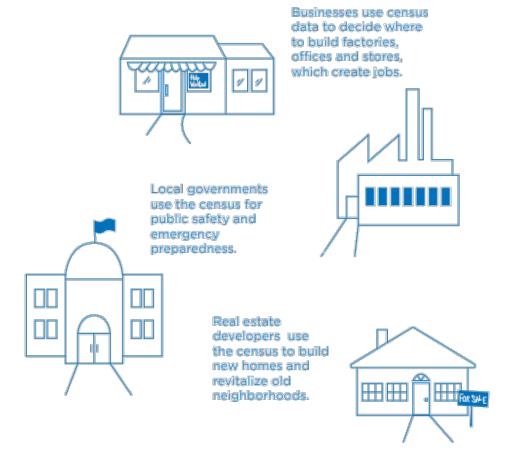


#### What is Census Data Used For?

 To give funding for education, health, child care, transportation, and community programs

 To make sure all residents are represented fairly in local, state, and national government

 To help community leaders, businesses, and nonprofits make good decisions about programs and policies







#### What will the Census Ask?

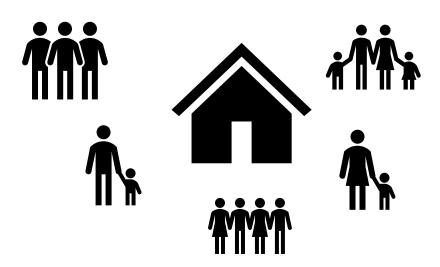
#### Basic information about each household:

- Number of people living there
- Home ownership
- Phone number

#### For each person living in the household:

- Name
- Sex
- Age / Date of Birth
- Race / Ethnicity

Census 2020 WILL NOT ask about citizenship status



Household includes all people living in a residence, whether related or not.





### How is Data Kept Private and Secure?

- By law, the information you give on the census form is confidential.
- Your responses will be combined with information from other households to produce statistics, so people in your household will not be individually identified.
- The Census Bureau has different ways to protect your personal information:
  - ➤ Computer technologies

Statistical methodologies

Security procedures

 All staff at the Census Bureau take an oath for life to protect the privacy of responses collected, and sharing any details is a federal crime

#ICMA2019

Fine of up to \$250,000

Federal prison sentence of up to 5 years



#### How and When Can Residents Participate?

#### **MARCH 2020**

- Most residents will get a postcard with instructions on how to fill out the census form ONLINE
- Some residents will get a PAPER form to fill out or you can request one
- Information to complete the form can be provided over the PHONE

#### **APRIL 2020**

- Census Bureau will send reminders in the mail
- Residents can get help filling out the form at Assistance Centers

#### **MAY 2020**

For those who have not completed the form, Census Bureau workers will visit residences to collect information through an IN PERSON INTERVIEW







## CENSUS 2020 CHALLENGES

Census 2020 has a unique set of challenges this time due to new technologies being tried, as well as our current political climate and distrust by residents



#### New Challenges to Complete the Census

Census 2020 underfunding



Fewer local offices + field staff for non-response follow up

Moving primarily online



Concerns about data security + digital access & literacy

Fear & lack of trust in federal government



Concerns about data privacy

Attempt to add citizenship question



Anxiety among immigrant communities





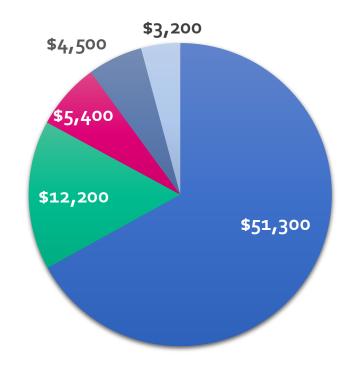
#### Census 2020: What's at Stake?

Federal Funding

 Congressional apportionment

Redistricting

 Representation of all community segments California (FFY2015-in million dollars)



Total: \$76.66 Billion Per resident: \$1,000

#### Health

- Medi-Cal
- Medicare Part B
- Health Center Programs

#### **Social Services**

- SNAP/ CHIP/ WIC
- Foster care
- LIHEAP

#### Housing

- Section 8
- Shelter Funding

#### Education

- Special Education
- School Lunch
- Head Start
- Title I

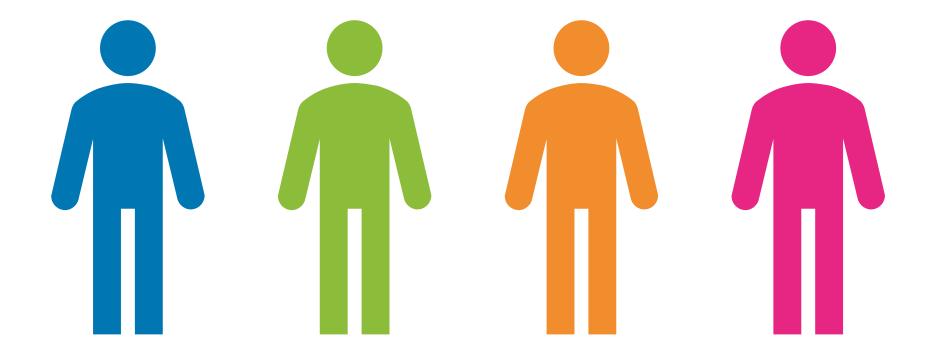
#### Transportation

Federal Highways Funding





#### Did you know that 3 out of 4 Californians belong to



1 or more groups that tend to be undercounted?





#### California Demographics

The primary and perpetual challenge facing the U.S. Census Bureau is the undercount of certain population groups.

This challenge is amplified in California where more residents are considered traditionally hard to count (HTC).

- Total population 38,982,847 / estimated 11 million HTC Californians
- 61% White / 37% Hispanic or Latino / 13% Asian / 6% African American
- 17% are limited-English speaking populations
  - Spanish 64.5% / Chinese 9.9% / Vietnamese 4.9%
- Almost 25% have an income below 150 percent of the poverty level
- 17.5% age 25+ are not high school graduates





### Groups That Tend to be Undercounted

Farm-workers

African-

Latinos

Veterans

Americans

Children Ages 0-5

People with Disabilities

Homeless Individuals

Seniors/Older Adults

Tribal

Communifies

Native Americans

LGBTQ

Homeless Families

Immigrants and Refugees

Limited or no broadband access

Middle-Eastern

North Africans

(MENA)

Limited English Proficiency

Asian American & Pacific Islander





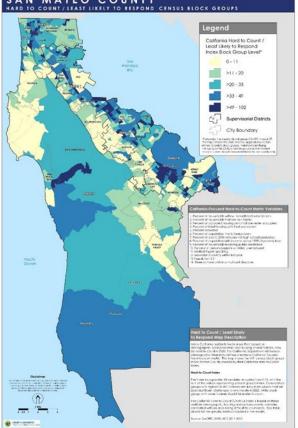
### **Undercounted San Mateo County Residents**

- In San Mateo County areas include 13 out of 20 cities
- Unincorporated areas
- Dispersed all over the county











#### San Mateo County Challenge: Affordable Housing

- Median household income: \$105,667
- Median value of housing units \$917,700
- Studio apartment average rent: \$2,384
  - Only 14% of households can afford a home
  - Yearly salary needed to buy a median value

home: Almost \$200,000





#### Lack of Affordable Housing Impact

- Because of lack of affordable housing opportunities residents are living in non-traditional housing units
  - > Garages, basements, sheds, recreation vehicles
- These units do not have an official US Post Office address, and therefore would not be included in the Census Bureau's Master Address file and will NOT receive a census questionnaire







#### Local Update of Census Addresses (LUCA)

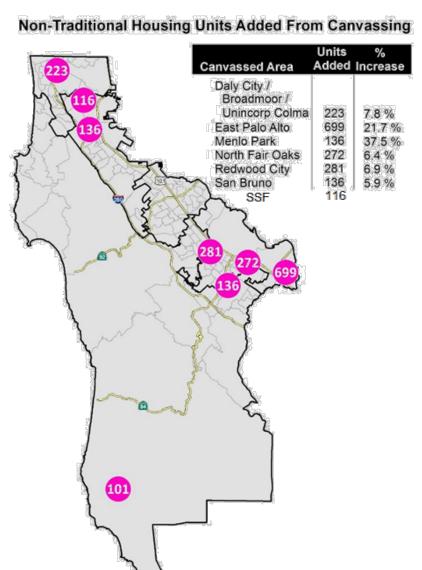
- Only opportunity for local cities/counties to review and comment on the Census Bureau's master address list prior to the 2020 Census
- Two-pronged review:
  - > Traditional housing units: approved planning or building permits, parcel splits, single-family home conversions, verify apartment unit types (Unit A v. Apt #1) which will be livable by 2020
    - Non-traditional housing units





#### **LUCA:** Canvassing Efforts

- Identified areas most likely to include high concentrations of non-traditional housing units (6 cities + unincorporated areas)
- Worked with city planners and community based organizations
- Canvassed areas to record units to supply to US Census Bureau for inclusion in their Master Address File
  - Stayed on public sidewalks, never entered private property
    - Noted specifics of unit: unit type, color, location





## One Neighborhood Scenario - Unincorporated

- 1.2 square miles
- Almost 300 units
- 2 people per unit
- Total of 600 people
- Federal funding received
   \$1,000 per person

300 x 2 people = 600 people 600 x \$1,000/year = \$600,000/year

Potential Federal Funding Lost: \$6 Million Over 10 Years

SMC Identified 1,900 units = \$38 Million Over 10 Years

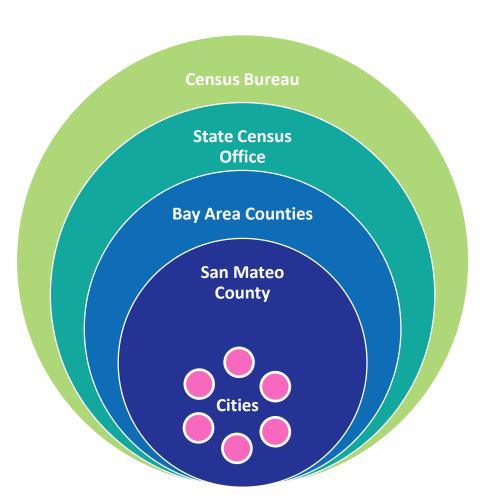


## COMPLETE COUNT STRATEGY

San Mateo County created a Complete Count
Committee, as required by the State of
California, to qualify for funds to assist in
outreach and support efforts to all county
residents

#### Coordination

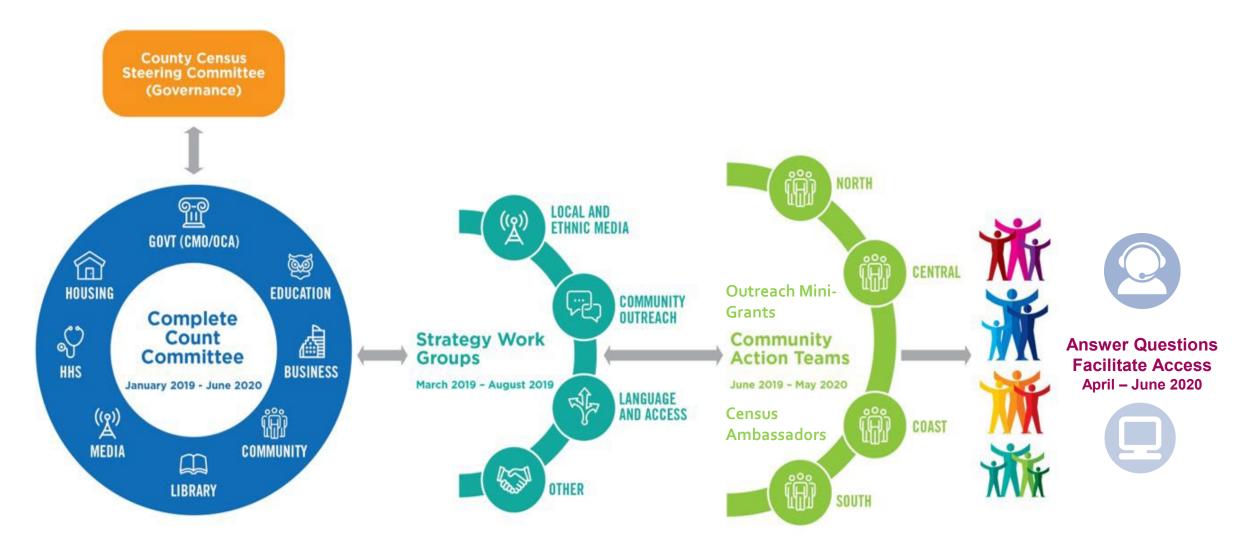
- Share best practices, research
- Avoid duplication of efforts
- Ensure consistency in information dissemination
- Real-time response tracking



- Create strategy, messaging, materials
- Develop communication templates, toolkits, training
- Guide and support outreach efforts
- Provide technical expertise (GIS/SwORD)



#### Collaboration Structure







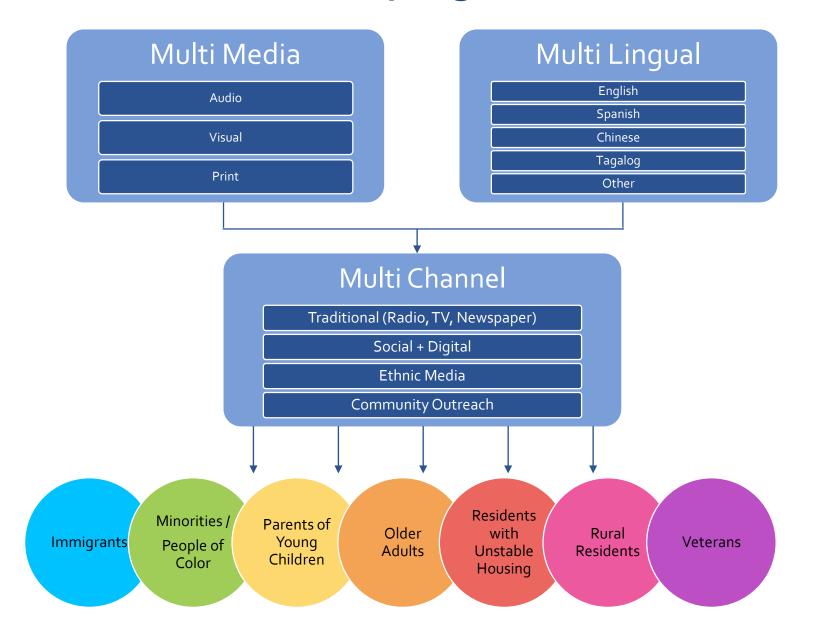








### **Communication Campaign**



## TECHNOLOGY TOOLS

Developing tools and applications to assist in outreach efforts to residents as well as provide digital access and language services to help complete census forms .



## Technology Applications: Texting Pledge Tool

I support a full 2020 Census count in San Mateo County!





C E N S U S

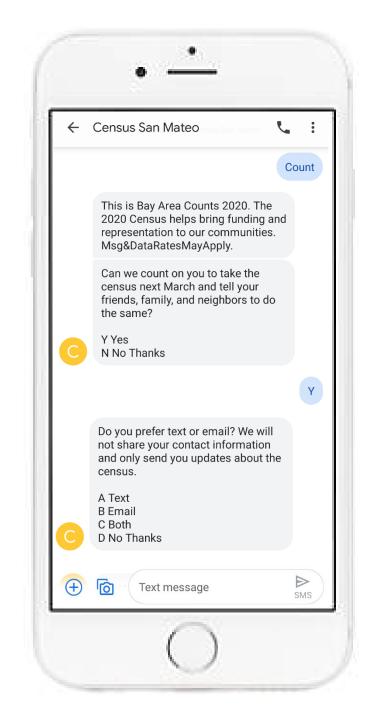
2020
SAN MATEO COUNTY

Join San Mateo County + Bay Area Counts 2020 by texting COUNT to 650-200-2743

www.smccensus.org #SmcCounts #EveryoneCounts #BayAreaCounts2020

Message and data rates may apply, text EXIT to no longer receive messages

Text COUNT to 650-200-2743

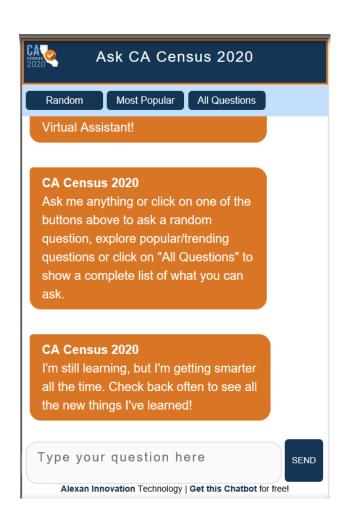




#### Help Line Number / Help ChatBot











#### SwORD - Statewide Outreach and Rapid Deployment

- Geographic Information System (GIS) mapping technology
- Capture outreach activities and impressions
- Real-time access to census survey responses by census tract
  - Can deploy teams to areas where response rates are low



Use SwORD for all your census planning needs







## CIVIC ENGAGEMENT

Enabling civic engagement with community-based organizations as well as individual county residents





#### April 1, 2019 - Census Community Kick-Off Event

- 1 year before official Census Day
- Convened organizations, funders, and residents to learn more about San Mateo County census efforts
- Upcoming funding opportunities from state, regional, and county
- Start building relationships
   with county and other community
   organizations





## Funding Available for Community Based Organizations – Two Phases

- Phase 1 Funding: Up to \$1 million
  - Limited to non-profit 501(c)3 organizations
  - Requests for regional outreach leaders and questionnaire assistance centers
- Phase 2 Funding: Up to \$500,000
  - Limited to not-for-profit organizations
  - Requesting innovative and creation outreach ideas



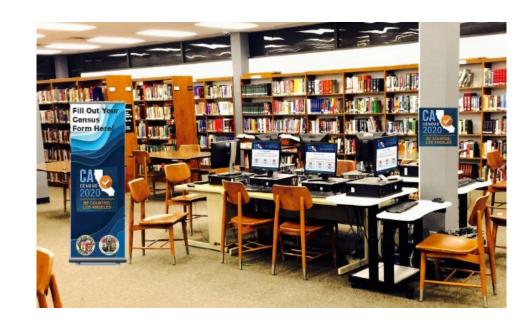


### 1 Community Action Team Regions

- Eight regions based upon several factors:
  - ➤ Geography, Demographics, Organization Coverage
- Each CAT comprised of multiple organizations, promoting collaboration

#### 1 Questionnaire Assistance Centers

- Computer location staffed with trained employees or volunteers
- Multi-lingual staff based upon specific demographics of the area served
- US Census Bureau help guides in 59 languages + English





#### 2 Innovative + Creative Outreach Ideas

- Smaller, grassroots organizations
- High-school civics clubs
- Faith-based organizations
- PTAs or Parent Boards









#### **Ambassador Programs**

- League of Women Voters and San Francisco People Power (Elections + Census focused)
- Boys and Girls Club (Youth-focused)
- Adult Schools (Immigrant-focused)
- Catholic Charities (Faith-based)





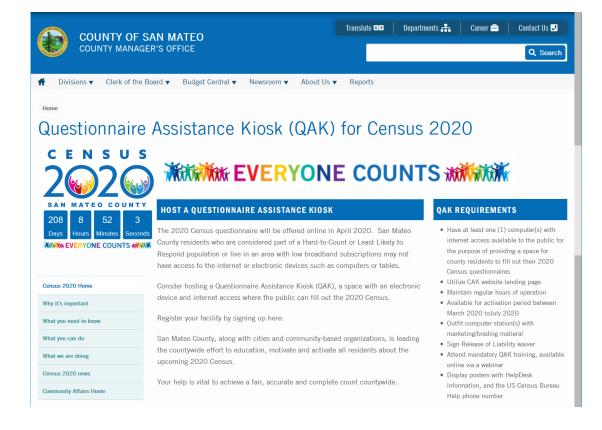




#### Questionnaire Assistance Kiosk

- Computer location only no trained staffed required
- Libraries, doctor offices, businesses, schools
- Sign up on county website
  - Meet technical requirements
     Attend brief training
     Display promotions materials
     Have user guides available

     (in 59 languages)





## Civic Engagement Goals

- Ambassador volunteers continue to be resources and civic leaders in their communities
- Grassroots local community leaders with increased capacity for outreach and organizing
- Community-based organization network is poised to work together on community issues

# Higher Sense of Community + Engagement =

- Cities or communities have a higher educational performance
- A lower crime rate
- Higher physical and mental health
- Environmental Sustainability







Faces of San Mateo County – Census Video https://vimeo.com/367898838/531f259e2e

